

LCOV - code coverage report

Current view: [directory](#) - [fs/ext4](#) - [xattr.c](#) ([source](#) / [functions](#))

Test: [kernel_2_6_31_ext4_round_3.info](#)

Date: [2009-10-24](#)

	Found	Hit	Coverage
Lines:	739	9	1.2 %
Functions:	24	2	8.3 %

```
1      : /*
2      : * linux/fs/ext4/xattr.c
3      : *
4      : * Copyright (C) 2001-2003 Andreas Gruenbacher, <agruen@suse.de>
5      : *
6      : * Fix by Harrison Xing <harrison@mountainviewdata.com>.
7      : * Ext4 code with a lot of help from Eric Jarman <ejarman@acm.org>.
8      : * Extended attributes for symlinks and special files added per
9      : * suggestion of Luka Renko <luka.renko@hermes.si>.
10     : * xattr consolidation Copyright (c) 2004 James Morris <jmorris@redhat.com>,
11     : * Red Hat Inc.
12     : * ea-in-inode support by Alex Tomas <alex@clusterfs.com> aka bzzz
13     : * and Andreas Gruenbacher <agruen@suse.de>.
14     : */
15
16     : /*
17     : * Extended attributes are stored directly in inodes (on file systems with
18     : * inodes bigger than 128 bytes) and on additional disk blocks. The i_file_acl
19     : * field contains the block number if an inode uses an additional block. All
20     : * attributes must fit in the inode and one additional block. Blocks that
21     : * contain the identical set of attributes may be shared among several inodes.
22     : * Identical blocks are detected by keeping a cache of blocks that have
23     : * recently been accessed.
24     : *
25     : * The attributes in inodes and on blocks have a different header; the entries
26     : * are stored in the same format:
27     : *
28     : * +-----+
29     : * | header          |
30     : * | entry 1         | |
31     : * | entry 2         | | growing downwards
32     : * | entry 3         | | v
33     : * | four null bytes |
34     : * | . . .          |
35     : * | value 1         | | ^
36     : * | value 3         | | growing upwards
37     : * | value 2         | |
38     : * +-----+
39     : *
40     : * The header is followed by multiple entry descriptors. In disk blocks, the
41     : * entry descriptors are kept sorted. In inodes, they are unsorted. The
42     : * attribute values are aligned to the end of the block in no specific order.
43     : *
44     : * Locking strategy
45     : * -----
46     : * EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl is protected by EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem.
47     : * EA blocks are only changed if they are exclusive to an inode, so
48     : * holding xattr_sem also means that nothing but the EA block's reference
49     : * count can change. Multiple writers to the same block are synchronized
50     : * by the buffer lock.
51     : */
52
53     : #include <linux/init.h>
54     : #include <linux/fs.h>
55     : #include <linux/slab.h>
56     : #include <linux/mbcache.h>
57     : #include <linux/quotaops.h>
58     : #include <linux/rwsem.h>
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59 : #include "ext4_jbd2.h"
60 : #include "ext4.h"
61 : #include "xattr.h"
62 : #include "acl.h"
63 :
64 : #define BHDR(bh) ((struct ext4_xattr_header *) ((bh)->b_data))
65 : #define ENTRY(ptr) ((struct ext4_xattr_entry *) (ptr))
66 : #define BFIRST(bh) ENTRY(BHDR(bh)+1)
67 : #define IS_LAST_ENTRY(entry) ((*__u32 *) (entry) == 0)
68 :
69 : #ifdef EXT4_XATTR_DEBUG
70 : # define ea_idebug(inode, f...) do { \
71 :             printk(KERN_DEBUG "inode %s:%lu: ", \
72 :             inode->i_sb->s_id, inode->i_ino); \
73 :             printk(f); \
74 :             printk("\n"); \
75 :         } while (0)
76 : # define ea_bdebug(bh, f...) do { \
77 :             char b[BDEVNAME_SIZE]; \
78 :             printk(KERN_DEBUG "block %s:%lu: ", \
79 :             bdevname(bh->b_bdev, b), \
80 :             (unsigned long) bh->b_blocknr); \
81 :             printk(f); \
82 :             printk("\n"); \
83 :         } while (0)
84 : #else
85 : # define ea_idebug(f...)
86 : # define ea_bdebug(f...)
87 : #endif
88 :
89 : static void ext4_xattr_cache_insert(struct buffer_head *);
90 : static struct buffer_head *ext4_xattr_cache_find(struct inode *,
91 :             struct ext4_xattr_header *,
92 :             struct mb_cache_entry **);
93 : static void ext4_xattr_rehash(struct ext4_xattr_header *,
94 :             struct ext4_xattr_entry *);
95 : static int ext4_xattr_list(struct inode *inode, char *buffer,
96 :             size_t buffer_size);
97 :
98 : static struct mb_cache *ext4_xattr_cache;
99 :
100 : static struct xattr_handler *ext4_xattr_handler_map[] = {
101 :     [EXT4_XATTR_INDEX_USER] = &ext4_xattr_user_handler,
102 : #ifdef CONFIG_EXT4_FS_POSIX_ACL
103 :     [EXT4_XATTR_INDEX_POSIX_ACL_ACCESS] = &ext4_xattr_acl_access_handler,
104 :     [EXT4_XATTR_INDEX_POSIX_ACL_DEFAULT] = &ext4_xattr_acl_default_handler,
105 : #endif
106 :     [EXT4_XATTR_INDEX_TRUSTED] = &ext4_xattr_trusted_handler,
107 : #ifdef CONFIG_EXT4_FS_SECURITY
108 :     [EXT4_XATTR_INDEX_SECURITY] = &ext4_xattr_security_handler,
109 : #endif
110 : };
111 :
112 : struct xattr_handler *ext4_xattr_handlers[] = {
113 :     &ext4_xattr_user_handler,
114 :     &ext4_xattr_trusted_handler,
115 : #ifdef CONFIG_EXT4_FS_POSIX_ACL
116 :     &ext4_xattr_acl_access_handler,
117 :     &ext4_xattr_acl_default_handler,
118 : #endif
119 : #ifdef CONFIG_EXT4_FS_SECURITY
120 :     &ext4_xattr_security_handler,
121 : #endif
122 :     NULL
123 : };
124 :
125 : static inline struct xattr_handler *
126 : ext4_xattr_handler(int name_index)
127 : {
128 :     0 : struct xattr_handler *handler = NULL;
129 :
130 :     0 : if (name_index > 0 && name_index < ARRAY_SIZE(ext4_xattr_handler_map))

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131         0 :             handler = ext4_xattr_handler_map[name_index];
132         0 :             return handler;
133     : }
134     :
135     : /*
136     :  * Inode operation listxattr()
137     :  *
138     :  * dentry->d_inode->i_mutex: don't care
139     :  */
140     : ssize_t
141     : ext4_listxattr(struct dentry *dentry, char *buffer, size_t size)
142     0 : {
143     0 :             return ext4_xattr_list(dentry->d_inode, buffer, size);
144     : }
145     :
146     : static int
147     : ext4_xattr_check_names(struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry, void *end)
148     : {
149     0 :             while (!IS_LAST_ENTRY(entry)) {
150     0 :                 struct ext4_xattr_entry *next = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(entry);
151     0 :                 if ((void *)next >= end)
152     0 :                     return -EIO;
153     0 :                 entry = next;
154     :             }
155     0 :             return 0;
156     : }
157     :
158     : static inline int
159     : ext4_xattr_check_block(struct buffer_head *bh)
160     : {
161     :         int error;
162     :
163     0 :             if (BHDR(bh)->h_magic != cpu_to_le32(EXT4_XATTR_MAGIC) ||
164     :                 BHDR(bh)->h_blocks != cpu_to_le32(1))
165     0 :                 return -EIO;
166     0 :             error = ext4_xattr_check_names(BFIRST(bh), bh->b_data + bh->b_size);
167     0 :             return error;
168     : }
169     :
170     : static inline int
171     : ext4_xattr_check_entry(struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry, size_t size)
172     : {
173     0 :             size_t value_size = le32_to_cpu(entry->e_value_size);
174     :
175     0 :             if (entry->e_value_block != 0 || value_size > size ||
176     :                 le16_to_cpu(entry->e_value_offs) + value_size > size)
177     0 :                 return -EIO;
178     0 :             return 0;
179     : }
180     :
181     : static int
182     : ext4_xattr_find_entry(struct ext4_xattr_entry **pentry, int name_index,
183     :                     const char *name, size_t size, int sorted)
184     0 : {
185     :         struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry;
186     :         size_t name_len;
187     0 :         int cmp = 1;
188     :
189     0 :         if (name == NULL)
190     0 :             return -EINVAL;
191     0 :         name_len = strlen(name);
192     0 :         entry = *pentry;
193     0 :         for (; !IS_LAST_ENTRY(entry); entry = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(entry)) {
194     0 :             cmp = name_index - entry->e_name_index;
195     0 :             if (!cmp)
196     0 :                 cmp = name_len - entry->e_name_len;
197     0 :             if (!cmp)
198     0 :                 cmp = memcmp(name, entry->e_name, name_len);
199     0 :             if (cmp <= 0 && (sorted || cmp == 0))
200     0 :                 break;
201     :         }
202     0 :         *pentry = entry;

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203         0 :         if (!cmp && ext4_xattr_check_entry(entry, size))
204             0 :             return -EIO;
205         0 :         return cmp ? -ENODATA : 0;
206     :     }
207     :
208     : static int
209     : ext4_xattr_block_get(struct inode *inode, int name_index, const char *name,
210     :                     void *buffer, size_t buffer_size)
211     0 : {
212     0 :         struct buffer_head *bh = NULL;
213     :         struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry;
214     :         size_t size;
215     :         int error;
216     :
217     :         ea_idebug(inode, "name=%d.%s, buffer=%p, buffer_size=%ld",
218     :                     name_index, name, buffer, (long)buffer_size);
219     :
220     0 :         error = -ENODATA;
221     0 :         if (!EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl)
222     0 :             goto cleanup;
223     :         ea_idebug(inode, "reading block %u", EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
224     0 :         bh = sb_bread(inode->i_sb, EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
225     0 :         if (!bh)
226     0 :             goto cleanup;
227     :         ea_bdebug(bh, "b_count=%d, refcount=%d",
228     :                     atomic_read(&(bh->b_count)), le32_to_cpu(BHDR(bh)->h_refcount));
229     0 :         if (ext4_xattr_check_block(bh)) {
230     0 : bad_block:         ext4_error(inode->i_sb, __func__,
231     :                     "inode %lu: bad block %llu", inode->i_ino,
232     :                     EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
233     0 :         error = -EIO;
234     0 :         goto cleanup;
235     :     }
236     0 :         ext4_xattr_cache_insert(bh);
237     0 :         entry = BFIRST(bh);
238     0 :         error = ext4_xattr_find_entry(&entry, name_index, name, bh->b_size, 1);
239     0 :         if (error == -EIO)
240     0 :             goto bad_block;
241     0 :         if (error)
242     0 :             goto cleanup;
243     0 :         size = le32_to_cpu(entry->e_value_size);
244     0 :         if (buffer) {
245     0 :             error = -ERANGE;
246     0 :             if (size > buffer_size)
247     0 :                 goto cleanup;
248     0 :             memcpy(buffer, bh->b_data + le16_to_cpu(entry->e_value_offs),
249     :                     size);
250     :         }
251     0 :         error = size;
252     :
253     0 : cleanup:
254     :         brelse(bh);
255     0 :         return error;
256     :     }
257     :
258     : static int
259     : ext4_xattr_ibody_get(struct inode *inode, int name_index, const char *name,
260     :                     void *buffer, size_t buffer_size)
261     0 : {
262     :         struct ext4_xattr_ibody_header *header;
263     :         struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry;
264     :         struct ext4_inode *raw_inode;
265     :         struct ext4_iloc iloc;
266     :         size_t size;
267     :         void *end;
268     :         int error;
269     :
270     0 :         if (!EXT4_I(inode)->i_state & EXT4_STATE_XATTR)
271     0 :             return -ENODATA;
272     0 :         error = ext4_get_inode_loc(inode, &iloc);
273     0 :         if (error)
274     0 :             return error;

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275         0 :      raw_inode = ext4_raw_inode(&iiloc);
276         0 :      header = IHDR(inode, raw_inode);
277         0 :      entry = IFIRST(header);
278         0 :      end = (void *)raw_inode + EXT4_SB(inode->i_sb)->s_inode_size;
279         0 :      error = ext4_xattr_check_names(entry, end);
280         0 :      if (error)
281         0 :          goto cleanup;
282         0 :      error = ext4_xattr_find_entry(&entry, name_index, name,
283         :          end - (void *)entry, 0);
284         0 :      if (error)
285         0 :          goto cleanup;
286         0 :      size = le32_to_cpu(entry->e_value_size);
287         0 :      if (buffer) {
288         0 :          error = -ERANGE;
289         0 :          if (size > buffer_size)
290         0 :              goto cleanup;
291         0 :          memcpy(buffer, (void *)IFIRST(header) +
292         :              le16_to_cpu(entry->e_value_offs), size);
293         :      }
294         0 :      error = size;
295         :
296         0 : cleanup:
297         0 :      brelse(iiloc.bh);
298         0 :      return error;
299         : }
300         :
301         : /*
302         :  * ext4_xattr_get()
303         :  *
304         :  * Copy an extended attribute into the buffer
305         :  * provided, or compute the buffer size required.
306         :  * Buffer is NULL to compute the size of the buffer required.
307         :  *
308         :  * Returns a negative error number on failure, or the number of bytes
309         :  * used / required on success.
310         :  */
311         : int
312         : ext4_xattr_get(struct inode *inode, int name_index, const char *name,
313         :         void *buffer, size_t buffer_size)
314         0 : {
315         :     int error;
316         :
317         0 :     down_read(&EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem);
318         0 :     error = ext4_xattr_ibody_get(inode, name_index, name, buffer,
319         :         buffer_size);
320         0 :     if (error == -ENODATA)
321         0 :         error = ext4_xattr_block_get(inode, name_index, name, buffer,
322         :             buffer_size);
323         0 :     up_read(&EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem);
324         0 :     return error;
325         : }
326         :
327         : static int
328         : ext4_xattr_list_entries(struct inode *inode, struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry,
329         :         char *buffer, size_t buffer_size)
330         0 : {
331         0 :     size_t rest = buffer_size;
332         :
333         0 :     for (; !IS_LAST_ENTRY(entry); entry = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(entry)) {
334         :         struct xattr_handler *handler =
335         0 :             ext4_xattr_handler(entry->e_name_index);
336         :
337         0 :         if (handler) {
338         :             size_t size = handler->list(inode, buffer, rest,
339         :                 entry->e_name,
340         :                 entry->e_name_len);
341         0 :             if (buffer) {
342         0 :                 if (size > rest)
343         0 :                     return -ERANGE;
344         0 :                 buffer += size;
345         :             }
346         0 :             rest -= size;

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347         :           }
348         :       }
349         0 :       return buffer_size - rest;
350         :   }
351         :
352         : static int
353         : ext4_xattr_block_list(struct inode *inode, char *buffer, size_t buffer_size)
354         0 : {
355         0 :     struct buffer_head *bh = NULL;
356         :     int error;
357         :
358         :     ea_idebug(inode, "buffer=%p, buffer_size=%ld",
359         :         buffer, (long)buffer_size);
360         :
361         0 :     error = 0;
362         0 :     if (!EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl)
363         0 :         goto cleanup;
364         :     ea_idebug(inode, "reading block %u", EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
365         0 :     bh = sb_bread(inode->i_sb, EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
366         0 :     error = -EIO;
367         0 :     if (!bh)
368         0 :         goto cleanup;
369         :     ea_bdebug(bh, "b_count=%d, refcount=%d",
370         :         atomic_read(&(bh->b_count)), le32_to_cpu(BHDR(bh)->h_refcount));
371         0 :     if (ext4_xattr_check_block(bh)) {
372         0 :         ext4_error(inode->i_sb, __func__,
373         :             "inode %lu: bad block %llu", inode->i_ino,
374         :             EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
375         0 :         error = -EIO;
376         0 :         goto cleanup;
377         :     }
378         0 :     ext4_xattr_cache_insert(bh);
379         0 :     error = ext4_xattr_list_entries(inode, BFIRST(bh), buffer, buffer_size);
380         :
381         0 : cleanup:
382         :     brelse(bh);
383         :
384         0 :     return error;
385         : }
386         :
387         : static int
388         : ext4_xattr_ibody_list(struct inode *inode, char *buffer, size_t buffer_size)
389         : {
390         :     struct ext4_xattr_ibody_header *header;
391         :     struct ext4_inode *raw_inode;
392         :     struct ext4_iloc iloc;
393         :     void *end;
394         :     int error;
395         :
396         0 :     if (!(EXT4_I(inode)->i_state & EXT4_STATE_XATTR))
397         0 :         return 0;
398         0 :     error = ext4_get_inode_loc(inode, &iloc);
399         0 :     if (error)
400         0 :         return error;
401         0 :     raw_inode = ext4_raw_inode(&iloc);
402         0 :     header = IHDR(inode, raw_inode);
403         0 :     end = (void *)raw_inode + EXT4_SB(inode->i_sb)->s_inode_size;
404         0 :     error = ext4_xattr_check_names(IFIRST(header), end);
405         0 :     if (error)
406         :         goto cleanup;
407         0 :     error = ext4_xattr_list_entries(inode, IFIRST(header),
408         :         buffer, buffer_size);
409         :
410         0 : cleanup:
411         0 :     brelse(iloc.bh);
412         0 :     return error;
413         : }
414         :
415         : /*
416         :  * ext4_xattr_list()
417         :  *
418         :  * Copy a list of attribute names into the buffer

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419 : * provided, or compute the buffer size required.
420 : * Buffer is NULL to compute the size of the buffer required.
421 : *
422 : * Returns a negative error number on failure, or the number of bytes
423 : * used / required on success.
424 : */
425 : static int
426 : ext4_xattr_list(struct inode *inode, char *buffer, size_t buffer_size)
427 0 : {
428 :     int i_error, b_error;
429 :
430 0 :     down_read(&EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem);
431 0 :     i_error = ext4_xattr_ibody_list(inode, buffer, buffer_size);
432 0 :     if (i_error < 0) {
433 0 :         b_error = 0;
434 :     } else {
435 0 :         if (buffer) {
436 0 :             buffer += i_error;
437 0 :             buffer_size -= i_error;
438 :         }
439 0 :         b_error = ext4_xattr_block_list(inode, buffer, buffer_size);
440 0 :         if (b_error < 0)
441 0 :             i_error = 0;
442 :     }
443 0 :     up_read(&EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem);
444 0 :     return i_error + b_error;
445 : }
446 :
447 : /*
448 : * If the EXT4_FEATURE_COMPAT_EXT_ATTR feature of this file system is
449 : * not set, set it.
450 : */
451 : static void ext4_xattr_update_super_block(handle_t *handle,
452 :                                           struct super_block *sb)
453 : {
454 0 :     if (EXT4_HAS_COMPAT_FEATURE(sb, EXT4_FEATURE_COMPAT_EXT_ATTR))
455 :         return;
456 :
457 0 :     if (ext4_journal_get_write_access(handle, EXT4_SB(sb)->s_sbh) == 0) {
458 0 :         EXT4_SET_COMPAT_FEATURE(sb, EXT4_FEATURE_COMPAT_EXT_ATTR);
459 0 :         sb->s_dirt = 1;
460 0 :         ext4_handle_dirty_metadata(handle, NULL, EXT4_SB(sb)->s_sbh);
461 :     }
462 : }
463 :
464 : /*
465 : * Release the xattr block BH: If the reference count is > 1, decrement
466 : * it; otherwise free the block.
467 : */
468 : static void
469 : ext4_xattr_release_block(handle_t *handle, struct inode *inode,
470 :                          struct buffer_head *bh)
471 0 : {
472 0 :     struct mb_cache_entry *ce = NULL;
473 0 :     int error = 0;
474 :
475 0 :     ce = mb_cache_entry_get(ext4_xattr_cache, bh->b_bdev, bh->b_blocknr);
476 0 :     error = ext4_journal_get_write_access(handle, bh);
477 0 :     if (error)
478 0 :         goto out;
479 :
480 0 :     lock_buffer(bh);
481 0 :     if (BHDR(bh)->h_refcount == cpu_to_le32(1)) {
482 :         ea_bdebug(bh, "refcount now=0; freeing");
483 0 :         if (ce)
484 0 :             mb_cache_entry_free(ce);
485 0 :             ext4_free_blocks(handle, inode, bh->b_blocknr, 1, 1);
486 :             get_bh(bh);
487 0 :             ext4_forget(handle, 1, inode, bh, bh->b_blocknr);
488 :         } else {
489 0 :             le32_add_cpu(&BHDR(bh)->h_refcount, -1);
490 0 :             error = ext4_handle_dirty_metadata(handle, inode, bh);

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491         0 :             if (IS_SYNC(inode))
492             :                 ext4_handle_sync(handle);
493         0 :             vfs_dq_free_block(inode, 1);
494             :             ea_bdebug(bh, "refcount now=%d; releasing",
495             :                 le32_to_cpu(BHDR(bh)->h_refcount));
496         0 :             if (ce)
497         0 :                 mb_cache_entry_release(ce);
498             :         }
499         0 :         unlock_buffer(bh);
500     0 : out:
501     0 :         ext4_std_error(inode->i_sb, error);
502         :         return;
503         :     }
504         :
505         : /*
506         :  * Find the available free space for EAs. This also returns the total number of
507         :  * bytes used by EA entries.
508         :  */
509         : static size_t ext4_xattr_free_space(struct ext4_xattr_entry *last,
510         :             size_t *min_offs, void *base, int *total)
511         : {
512         0 :         for (; !IS_LAST_ENTRY(last); last = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(last)) {
513         0 :             *total += EXT4_XATTR_LEN(last->e_name_len);
514         0 :             if (!last->e_value_block && last->e_value_size) {
515         0 :                 size_t offs = le16_to_cpu(last->e_value_offs);
516         0 :                 if (offs < *min_offs)
517         0 :                     *min_offs = offs;
518             :             }
519         :         }
520     0 :         return (*min_offs - ((void *)last - base) - sizeof(__u32));
521         :     }
522         :
523         : struct ext4_xattr_info {
524         :             int name_index;
525         :             const char *name;
526         :             const void *value;
527         :             size_t value_len;
528         :     };
529         :
530         : struct ext4_xattr_search {
531         :             struct ext4_xattr_entry *first;
532         :             void *base;
533         :             void *end;
534         :             struct ext4_xattr_entry *here;
535         :             int not_found;
536         :     };
537         :
538         : static int
539         : ext4_xattr_set_entry(struct ext4_xattr_info *i, struct ext4_xattr_search *s)
540     0 : {
541         :             struct ext4_xattr_entry *last;
542     0 :             size_t free, min_offs = s->end - s->base, name_len = strlen(i->name);
543             :
544             :             /* Compute min_offs and last. */
545     0 :             last = s->first;
546     0 :             for (; !IS_LAST_ENTRY(last); last = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(last)) {
547     0 :                 if (!last->e_value_block && last->e_value_size) {
548     0 :                     size_t offs = le16_to_cpu(last->e_value_offs);
549     0 :                     if (offs < min_offs)
550     0 :                         min_offs = offs;
551             :                 }
552         :             }
553     0 :             free = min_offs - ((void *)last - s->base) - sizeof(__u32);
554     0 :             if (!s->not_found) {
555     0 :                 if (!s->here->e_value_block && s->here->e_value_size) {
556     0 :                     size_t size = le32_to_cpu(s->here->e_value_size);
557     0 :                     free += EXT4_XATTR_SIZE(size);
558             :                 }
559     0 :             free += EXT4_XATTR_LEN(name_len);
560             :         }
561     0 :             if (i->value) {
562     0 :                 if (free < EXT4_XATTR_SIZE(i->value_len) ||

```



```

563         :             free < EXT4_XATTR_LEN(name_len) +
564         :             EXT4_XATTR_SIZE(i->value_len))
565     0 :             return -ENOSPC;
566         :         }
567         :
568     0 :         if (i->value && s->not_found) {
569         :             /* Insert the new name. */
570         0 :             size_t size = EXT4_XATTR_LEN(name_len);
571         0 :             size_t rest = (void *)last - (void *)s->here + sizeof(__u32);
572         0 :             memmove((void *)s->here + size, s->here, rest);
573         0 :             memset(s->here, 0, size);
574         0 :             s->here->e_name_index = i->name_index;
575         0 :             s->here->e_name_len = name_len;
576         0 :             memcpy(s->here->e_name, i->name, name_len);
577         :         } else {
578         0 :             if (!s->here->e_value_block && s->here->e_value_size) {
579         0 :                 void *first_val = s->base + min_offs;
580         0 :                 size_t offs = le16_to_cpu(s->here->e_value_offs);
581         0 :                 void *val = s->base + offs;
582         0 :                 size_t size = EXT4_XATTR_SIZE(
583         :                     le32_to_cpu(s->here->e_value_size));
584         :
585     0 :                 if (i->value && size == EXT4_XATTR_SIZE(i->value_len)) {
586         :                     /* The old and the new value have the same
587         :                     size. Just replace. */
588     0 :                     s->here->e_value_size =
589         :                         cpu_to_le32(i->value_len);
590     0 :                     memset(val + size - EXT4_XATTR_PAD, 0,
591         :                         EXT4_XATTR_PAD); /* Clear pad bytes. */
592     0 :                     memcpy(val, i->value, i->value_len);
593     0 :                     return 0;
594         :                 }
595         :
596         :             /* Remove the old value. */
597     0 :             memmove(first_val + size, first_val, val - first_val);
598     0 :             memset(first_val, 0, size);
599     0 :             s->here->e_value_size = 0;
600     0 :             s->here->e_value_offs = 0;
601     0 :             min_offs += size;
602         :
603         :             /* Adjust all value offsets. */
604     0 :             last = s->first;
605     0 :             while (!IS_LAST_ENTRY(last)) {
606     0 :                 size_t o = le16_to_cpu(last->e_value_offs);
607     0 :                 if (!last->e_value_block &&
608         :                     last->e_value_size && o < offs)
609     0 :                     last->e_value_offs =
610         :                         cpu_to_le16(o + size);
611     0 :                     last = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(last);
612         :                 }
613         :             }
614     0 :             if (!i->value) {
615         :                 /* Remove the old name. */
616     0 :                 size_t size = EXT4_XATTR_LEN(name_len);
617     0 :                 last = ENTRY((void *)last - size);
618     0 :                 memmove(s->here, (void *)s->here + size,
619         :                     (void *)last - (void *)s->here + sizeof(__u32));
620     0 :                 memset(last, 0, size);
621         :             }
622         :         }
623         :
624     0 :         if (i->value) {
625         :             /* Insert the new value. */
626     0 :             s->here->e_value_size = cpu_to_le32(i->value_len);
627     0 :             if (i->value_len) {
628     0 :                 size_t size = EXT4_XATTR_SIZE(i->value_len);
629     0 :                 void *val = s->base + min_offs - size;
630     0 :                 s->here->e_value_offs = cpu_to_le16(min_offs - size);
631     0 :                 memset(val + size - EXT4_XATTR_PAD, 0,
632         :                     EXT4_XATTR_PAD); /* Clear the pad bytes. */
633     0 :                 memcpy(val, i->value, i->value_len);
634         :             }

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635         :      }
636 0 :      return 0;
637     :  }
638     :
639     : struct ext4_xattr_block_find {
640     :     struct ext4_xattr_search s;
641     :     struct buffer_head *bh;
642     : };
643     :
644     : static int
645     : ext4_xattr_block_find(struct inode *inode, struct ext4_xattr_info *i,
646     :     struct ext4_xattr_block_find *bs)
647 0 : {
648 0 :     struct super_block *sb = inode->i_sb;
649     :     int error;
650     :
651     :     ea_idebug(inode, "name=%d.%s, value=%p, value_len=%ld",
652     :         i->name_index, i->name, i->value, (long)i->value_len);
653     :
654 0 :     if (EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl) {
655     :         /* The inode already has an extended attribute block. */
656 0 :         bs->bh = sb_bread(sb, EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
657 0 :         error = -EIO;
658 0 :         if (!bs->bh)
659 0 :             goto cleanup;
660     :         ea_bdebug(bs->bh, "b_count=%d, refcount=%d",
661     :             atomic_read(&(bs->bh->b_count)),
662     :             le32_to_cpu(BHDR(bs->bh)->h_refcount));
663 0 :         if (ext4_xattr_check_block(bs->bh)) {
664 0 :             ext4_error(sb, __func__,
665     :                 "inode %lu: bad block %llu", inode->i_ino,
666     :                 EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
667 0 :             error = -EIO;
668 0 :             goto cleanup;
669     :         }
670     :         /* Find the named attribute. */
671 0 :         bs->s.base = BHDR(bs->bh);
672 0 :         bs->s.first = BFIRST(bs->bh);
673 0 :         bs->s.end = bs->bh->b_data + bs->bh->b_size;
674 0 :         bs->s.here = bs->s.first;
675 0 :         error = ext4_xattr_find_entry(&bs->s.here, i->name_index,
676     :             i->name, bs->bh->b_size, 1);
677 0 :         if (error && error != -ENODATA)
678 0 :             goto cleanup;
679 0 :         bs->s.not_found = error;
680     :     }
681 0 :     error = 0;
682     :
683 0 : cleanup:
684 0 :     return error;
685     : }
686     :
687     : static int
688     : ext4_xattr_block_set(handle_t *handle, struct inode *inode,
689     :     struct ext4_xattr_info *i,
690     :     struct ext4_xattr_block_find *bs)
691 0 : {
692 0 :     struct super_block *sb = inode->i_sb;
693 0 :     struct buffer_head *new_bh = NULL;
694 0 :     struct ext4_xattr_search *s = &bs->s;
695 0 :     struct mb_cache_entry *ce = NULL;
696 0 :     int error = 0;
697     :
698     : #define header(x) ((struct ext4_xattr_header *) (x))
699     :
700 0 :     if (i->value && i->value_len > sb->s_blocksize)
701 0 :         return -ENOSPC;
702 0 :     if (s->base) {
703 0 :         ce = mb_cache_entry_get(ext4_xattr_cache, bs->bh->b_bdev,
704     :             bs->bh->b_blocknr);
705 0 :         error = ext4_journal_get_write_access(handle, bs->bh);
706 0 :         if (error)

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707         0 :                goto cleanup;
708         0 :                lock_buffer(bs->bh);
709         :
710         0 :                if (header(s->base)->h_refcount == cpu_to_le32(1)) {
711         0 :                        if (ce) {
712         0 :                                mb_cache_entry_free(ce);
713         0 :                                ce = NULL;
714         :                        }
715         :                        ea_bdebug(bs->bh, "modifying in-place");
716         0 :                        error = ext4_xattr_set_entry(i, s);
717         0 :                        if (!error) {
718         0 :                                if (!IS_LAST_ENTRY(s->first))
719         0 :                                        ext4_xattr_rehash(header(s->base),
720         :                                                s->here);
721         0 :                                ext4_xattr_cache_insert(bs->bh);
722         :                        }
723         0 :                        unlock_buffer(bs->bh);
724         0 :                        if (error == -EIO)
725         0 :                                goto bad_block;
726         0 :                        if (!error)
727         0 :                                error = ext4_handle_dirty_metadata(handle,
728         :                                                                inode,
729         :                                                                bs->bh);
730         0 :                        if (error)
731         0 :                                goto cleanup;
732         :                        goto inserted;
733         :                } else {
734         0 :                        int offset = (char *)s->here - bs->bh->b_data;
735         :
736         0 :                        unlock_buffer(bs->bh);
737         0 :                        jbd2_journal_release_buffer(handle, bs->bh);
738         0 :                        if (ce) {
739         0 :                                mb_cache_entry_release(ce);
740         0 :                                ce = NULL;
741         :                        }
742         :                        ea_bdebug(bs->bh, "cloning");
743         0 :                        s->base = kmalloc(bs->bh->b_size, GFP_NOFS);
744         0 :                        error = -ENOMEM;
745         0 :                        if (s->base == NULL)
746         0 :                                goto cleanup;
747         0 :                        memcpy(s->base, BHDR(bs->bh), bs->bh->b_size);
748         0 :                        s->first = ENTRY(header(s->base)+1);
749         0 :                        header(s->base)->h_refcount = cpu_to_le32(1);
750         0 :                        s->here = ENTRY(s->base + offset);
751         0 :                        s->end = s->base + bs->bh->b_size;
752         :                }
753         :                } else {
754         :                        /* Allocate a buffer where we construct the new block. */
755         0 :                        s->base = kzalloc(sb->s_blocksize, GFP_NOFS);
756         :                        /* assert(header == s->base) */
757         0 :                        error = -ENOMEM;
758         0 :                        if (s->base == NULL)
759         0 :                                goto cleanup;
760         0 :                        header(s->base)->h_magic = cpu_to_le32(EXT4_XATTR_MAGIC);
761         0 :                        header(s->base)->h_blocks = cpu_to_le32(1);
762         0 :                        header(s->base)->h_refcount = cpu_to_le32(1);
763         0 :                        s->first = ENTRY(header(s->base)+1);
764         0 :                        s->here = ENTRY(header(s->base)+1);
765         0 :                        s->end = s->base + sb->s_blocksize;
766         :                }
767         :
768         0 :                error = ext4_xattr_set_entry(i, s);
769         0 :                if (error == -EIO)
770         0 :                        goto bad_block;
771         0 :                if (error)
772         0 :                        goto cleanup;
773         0 :                if (!IS_LAST_ENTRY(s->first))
774         0 :                        ext4_xattr_rehash(header(s->base), s->here);
775         :
776         0 :                inserted:
777         0 :                if (!IS_LAST_ENTRY(s->first)) {
778         0 :                        new_bh = ext4_xattr_cache_find(inode, header(s->base), &ce);

```

```

779         0 :             if (new_bh) {
780             :                 /* We found an identical block in the cache. */
781             0 :             if (new_bh == bs->bh)
782             :                 ea_bdebug(new_bh, "keeping");
783             :             else {
784             :                 /* The old block is released after updating
785             :                 the inode. */
786             0 :                 error = -EDQUOT;
787             0 :                 if (vfs_dq_alloc_block(inode, 1))
788             0 :                     goto cleanup;
789             0 :                 error = ext4_journal_get_write_access(handle,
790             :                                     new_bh);
791             0 :                 if (error)
792             0 :                     goto cleanup_dquot;
793             0 :                 lock_buffer(new_bh);
794             0 :                 le32_add_cpu(&BHDR(new_bh)->h_refcount, 1);
795             :                 ea_bdebug(new_bh, "reusing; refcount now=%d",
796             :                         le32_to_cpu(BHDR(new_bh)->h_refcount));
797             0 :                 unlock_buffer(new_bh);
798             0 :                 error = ext4_handle_dirty_metadata(handle,
799             :                                     inode,
800             :                                     new_bh);
801             0 :                 if (error)
802             0 :                     goto cleanup_dquot;
803             :             }
804             0 :             mb_cache_entry_release(ce);
805             0 :             ce = NULL;
806             0 :             } else if (bs->bh && s->base == bs->bh->b_data) {
807             :                 /* We were modifying this block in-place. */
808             :                 ea_bdebug(bs->bh, "keeping this block");
809             0 :                 new_bh = bs->bh;
810             :                 get_bh(new_bh);
811             :             } else {
812             :                 /* We need to allocate a new block */
813             :                 ext4_fsblk_t goal = ext4_group_first_block_no(sb,
814             0 :                                     EXT4_I(inode)->i_block_group);
815             :                 ext4_fsblk_t block = ext4_new_meta_blocks(handle, inode,
816             0 :                                     goal, NULL, &error);
817             0 :                 if (error)
818             0 :                     goto cleanup;
819             :                 ea_idebug(inode, "creating block %d", block);
820             :
821             0 :                 new_bh = sb_getblk(sb, block);
822             0 :                 if (!new_bh) {
823             0 : getblk_failed:
824             0 :                     ext4_free_blocks(handle, inode, block, 1, 1);
825             0 :                     error = -EIO;
826             0 :                     goto cleanup;
827             :                 }
828             0 :                 lock_buffer(new_bh);
829             0 :                 error = ext4_journal_get_create_access(handle, new_bh);
830             0 :                 if (error) {
831             0 :                     unlock_buffer(new_bh);
832             0 :                     goto getblk_failed;
833             :                 }
834             0 :                 memcpy(new_bh->b_data, s->base, new_bh->b_size);
835             :                 set_buffer_uptodate(new_bh);
836             0 :                 unlock_buffer(new_bh);
837             0 :                 ext4_xattr_cache_insert(new_bh);
838             0 :                 error = ext4_handle_dirty_metadata(handle,
839             :                                     inode, new_bh);
840             0 :                 if (error)
841             0 :                     goto cleanup;
842             :             }
843             :         }
844             :
845             :         /* Update the inode. */
846             0 :         EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl = new_bh ? new_bh->b_blocknr : 0;
847             :
848             :         /* Drop the previous xattr block. */
849             0 :         if (bs->bh && bs->bh != new_bh)
850             0 :             ext4_xattr_release_block(handle, inode, bs->bh);

```

```

851         0 :         error = 0;
852         :
853         0 : cleanup:
854         0 :         if (ce)
855         0 :             mb_cache_entry_release(ce);
856         :         brelse(new_bh);
857         0 :         if (!(bs->bh && s->base == bs->bh->b_data))
858         0 :             kfree(s->base);
859         :
860         0 :         return error;
861         :
862         0 : cleanup_dquot:
863         0 :         vfs_dq_free_block(inode, 1);
864         0 :         goto cleanup;
865         :
866         0 : bad_block:
867         0 :         ext4_error(inode->i_sb, __func__,
868         :             "inode %lu: bad block %llu", inode->i_ino,
869         :             EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
870         0 :         goto cleanup;
871         :
872         : #undef header
873         : }
874         :
875         : struct ext4_xattr_ibody_find {
876         :         struct ext4_xattr_search s;
877         :         struct ext4_iloc iloc;
878         :     };
879         :
880         : static int
881         : ext4_xattr_ibody_find(struct inode *inode, struct ext4_xattr_info *i,
882         :         struct ext4_xattr_ibody_find *is)
883         0 : {
884         :         struct ext4_xattr_ibody_header *header;
885         :         struct ext4_inode *raw_inode;
886         :         int error;
887         :
888         0 :         if (EXT4_I(inode)->i_extra_isize == 0)
889         0 :             return 0;
890         0 :         raw_inode = ext4_raw_inode(&is->iloc);
891         0 :         header = IHDR(inode, raw_inode);
892         0 :         is->s.base = is->s.first = IFIRST(header);
893         0 :         is->s.here = is->s.first;
894         0 :         is->s.end = (void *)raw_inode + EXT4_SB(inode->i_sb)->s_inode_size;
895         0 :         if (EXT4_I(inode)->i_state & EXT4_STATE_XATTR) {
896         0 :             error = ext4_xattr_check_names(IFIRST(header), is->s.end);
897         0 :             if (error)
898         0 :                 return error;
899         :             /* Find the named attribute. */
900         0 :             error = ext4_xattr_find_entry(&is->s.here, i->name_index,
901         :                 i->name, is->s.end -
902         :                 (void *)is->s.base, 0);
903         0 :             if (error && error != -ENODATA)
904         0 :                 return error;
905         0 :             is->s.not_found = error;
906         :         }
907         0 :         return 0;
908         :     }
909         :
910         : static int
911         : ext4_xattr_ibody_set(handle_t *handle, struct inode *inode,
912         :         struct ext4_xattr_info *i,
913         :         struct ext4_xattr_ibody_find *is)
914         0 : {
915         :         struct ext4_xattr_ibody_header *header;
916         0 :         struct ext4_xattr_search *s = &is->s;
917         :         int error;
918         :
919         0 :         if (EXT4_I(inode)->i_extra_isize == 0)
920         0 :             return -ENOSPC;
921         0 :         error = ext4_xattr_set_entry(i, s);
922         0 :         if (error)

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923         0 :         return error;
924         0 :         header = IHDR(inode, ext4_raw_inode(&is->ioloc));
925         0 :         if (!IS_LAST_ENTRY(s->first)) {
926             0 :             header->h_magic = cpu_to_le32(EXT4_XATTR_MAGIC);
927             0 :             EXT4_I(inode)->i_state |= EXT4_STATE_XATTR;
928         :         } else {
929             0 :             header->h_magic = cpu_to_le32(0);
930             0 :             EXT4_I(inode)->i_state &= ~EXT4_STATE_XATTR;
931         :         }
932         0 :         return 0;
933     :     }
934     :
935     :     /*
936     :     * ext4_xattr_set_handle()
937     :     *
938     :     * Create, replace or remove an extended attribute for this inode. Buffer
939     :     * is NULL to remove an existing extended attribute, and non-NULL to
940     :     * either replace an existing extended attribute, or create a new extended
941     :     * attribute. The flags XATTR_REPLACE and XATTR_CREATE
942     :     * specify that an extended attribute must exist and must not exist
943     :     * previous to the call, respectively.
944     :     *
945     :     * Returns 0, or a negative error number on failure.
946     :     */
947     :     int
948     :     ext4_xattr_set_handle(handle_t *handle, struct inode *inode, int name_index,
949     :                         const char *name, const void *value, size_t value_len,
950     :                         int flags)
951     0 : {
952     :         struct ext4_xattr_info i = {
953     :             .name_index = name_index,
954     :             .name = name,
955     :             .value = value,
956     :             .value_len = value_len,
957     :
958     0 :         };
959     :         struct ext4_xattr_ibody_find is = {
960     :             .s = { .not_found = -ENODATA, },
961     0 :         };
962     :         struct ext4_xattr_block_find bs = {
963     :             .s = { .not_found = -ENODATA, },
964     0 :         };
965     :         unsigned long no_expand;
966     :         int error;
967     :
968     0 :         if (!name)
969     0 :             return -EINVAL;
970     0 :         if (strlen(name) > 255)
971     0 :             return -ERANGE;
972     0 :         down_write(&EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem);
973     0 :         no_expand = EXT4_I(inode)->i_state & EXT4_STATE_NO_EXPAND;
974     0 :         EXT4_I(inode)->i_state |= EXT4_STATE_NO_EXPAND;
975     :
976     0 :         error = ext4_get_inode_loc(inode, &is.ioloc);
977     0 :         if (error)
978     0 :             goto cleanup;
979     :
980     0 :         if (EXT4_I(inode)->i_state & EXT4_STATE_NEW) {
981     0 :             struct ext4_inode *raw_inode = ext4_raw_inode(&is.ioloc);
982     0 :             memset(raw_inode, 0, EXT4_SB(inode->i_sb)->s_inode_size);
983     0 :             EXT4_I(inode)->i_state &= ~EXT4_STATE_NEW;
984     :         }
985     :
986     0 :         error = ext4_xattr_ibody_find(inode, &i, &is);
987     0 :         if (error)
988     0 :             goto cleanup;
989     0 :         if (is.s.not_found)
990     0 :             error = ext4_xattr_block_find(inode, &i, &bs);
991     0 :         if (error)
992     0 :             goto cleanup;
993     0 :         if (is.s.not_found && bs.s.not_found) {
994     0 :             error = -ENODATA;

```

```

995         0 :             if (flags & XATTR_REPLACE)
996         0 :                 goto cleanup;
997         0 :             error = 0;
998         0 :             if (!value)
999         0 :                 goto cleanup;
1000        :         } else {
1001        0 :             error = -EEXIST;
1002        0 :             if (flags & XATTR_CREATE)
1003        0 :                 goto cleanup;
1004        :         }
1005        0 :             error = ext4_journal_get_write_access(handle, is.iloc.bh);
1006        0 :             if (error)
1007        0 :                 goto cleanup;
1008        0 :             if (!value) {
1009        0 :                 if (!is.s.not_found)
1010        0 :                     error = ext4_xattr_ibody_set(handle, inode, &i, &is);
1011        0 :                 else if (!bs.s.not_found)
1012        0 :                     error = ext4_xattr_block_set(handle, inode, &i, &bs);
1013        :             } else {
1014        0 :                 error = ext4_xattr_ibody_set(handle, inode, &i, &is);
1015        0 :                 if (!error && !bs.s.not_found) {
1016        0 :                     i.value = NULL;
1017        0 :                     error = ext4_xattr_block_set(handle, inode, &i, &bs);
1018        0 :                 } else if (error == -ENOSPC) {
1019        0 :                     if (EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl && !bs.s.base) {
1020        0 :                         error = ext4_xattr_block_find(inode, &i, &bs);
1021        0 :                         if (error)
1022        0 :                             goto cleanup;
1023        :                     }
1024        0 :                     error = ext4_xattr_block_set(handle, inode, &i, &bs);
1025        0 :                     if (error)
1026        0 :                         goto cleanup;
1027        0 :                     if (!is.s.not_found) {
1028        0 :                         i.value = NULL;
1029        0 :                         error = ext4_xattr_ibody_set(handle, inode, &i,
1030        :                                     &is);
1031        :                     }
1032        :                 }
1033        :             }
1034        0 :             if (!error) {
1035        0 :                 ext4_xattr_update_super_block(handle, inode->i_sb);
1036        0 :                 inode->i_ctime = ext4_current_time(inode);
1037        0 :                 if (!value)
1038        0 :                     EXT4_I(inode)->i_state &= ~EXT4_STATE_NO_EXPAND;
1039        0 :                 error = ext4_mark_iloc_dirty(handle, inode, &is.iloc);
1040        :                 /*
1041        :                 * The bh is consumed by ext4_mark_iloc_dirty, even with
1042        :                 * error != 0.
1043        :                 */
1044        0 :                 is.iloc.bh = NULL;
1045        0 :                 if (IS_SYNC(inode))
1046        :                     ext4_handle_sync(handle);
1047        :             }
1048        :
1049        0 : cleanup:
1050        0 :         brelse(is.iloc.bh);
1051        0 :         brelse(bs.bh);
1052        0 :         if (no_expand == 0)
1053        0 :             EXT4_I(inode)->i_state &= ~EXT4_STATE_NO_EXPAND;
1054        0 :         up_write(&EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem);
1055        0 :         return error;
1056        :     }
1057        :
1058        :     /*
1059        :     * ext4_xattr_set()
1060        :     *
1061        :     * Like ext4_xattr_set_handle, but start from an inode. This extended
1062        :     * attribute modification is a filesystem transaction by itself.
1063        :     *
1064        :     * Returns 0, or a negative error number on failure.
1065        :     */
1066        :     int

```

```

1067         : ext4_xattr_set(struct inode *inode, int name_index, const char *name,
1068         :                 const void *value, size_t value_len, int flags)
1069     0 : {
1070         :             handle_t *handle;
1071     0 :             int error, retries = 0;
1072         :
1073     0 :     retry:
1074         0 :         handle = ext4_journal_start(inode, EXT4_DATA_TRANS_BLOCKS(inode->i_sb));
1075         0 :         if (IS_ERR(handle)) {
1076     0 :             error = PTR_ERR(handle);
1077         :         } else {
1078         :             int error2;
1079         :
1080     0 :             error = ext4_xattr_set_handle(handle, inode, name_index, name,
1081         :                                     value, value_len, flags);
1082     0 :             error2 = ext4_journal_stop(handle);
1083     0 :             if (error == -ENOSPC &&
1084         :                 ext4_should_retry_alloc(inode->i_sb, &retries))
1085     0 :                 goto retry;
1086         0 :             if (error == 0)
1087     0 :                 error = error2;
1088         :         }
1089         :
1090     0 :         return error;
1091     :     }
1092     :
1093     : /*
1094     :  * Shift the EA entries in the inode to create space for the increased
1095     :  * i_extra_isize.
1096     :  */
1097     : static void ext4_xattr_shift_entries(struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry,
1098     :                                     int value_offs_shift, void *to,
1099     :                                     void *from, size_t n, int blocksize)
1100     : {
1101     0 :         struct ext4_xattr_entry *last = entry;
1102         :         int new_offs;
1103         :
1104         :         /* Adjust the value offsets of the entries */
1105     0 :         for (; !IS_LAST_ENTRY(last); last = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(last)) {
1106         0 :             if (!last->e_value_block && last->e_value_size) {
1107     0 :                 new_offs = le16_to_cpu(last->e_value_offs) +
1108         :                                     value_offs_shift;
1109     0 :                 BUG_ON(new_offs + le32_to_cpu(last->e_value_size)
1110         :                     > blocksize);
1111     0 :                 last->e_value_offs = cpu_to_le16(new_offs);
1112         :             }
1113         :         }
1114         :         /* Shift the entries by n bytes */
1115     0 :         memmove(to, from, n);
1116         :     }
1117     :
1118     : /*
1119     :  * Expand an inode by new_extra_isize bytes when EAs are present.
1120     :  * Returns 0 on success or negative error number on failure.
1121     :  */
1122     : int ext4_expand_extra_isize_ea(struct inode *inode, int new_extra_isize,
1123     :                               struct ext4_inode *raw_inode, handle_t *handle)
1124     0 : {
1125         :         struct ext4_xattr_ibody_header *header;
1126         :         struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry, *last, *first;
1127     0 :         struct buffer_head *bh = NULL;
1128     0 :         struct ext4_xattr_ibody_find *is = NULL;
1129     0 :         struct ext4_xattr_block_find *bs = NULL;
1130     0 :         char *buffer = NULL, *b_entry_name = NULL;
1131         :         size_t min_offs, free;
1132         :         int total_ino, total_blk;
1133         :         void *base, *start, *end;
1134     0 :         int extra_isize = 0, error = 0, tried_min_extra_isize = 0;
1135     0 :         int s_min_extra_isize = le16_to_cpu(EXT4_SB(inode->i_sb)->s_es->s_min_extra_isize);
1136         :
1137     0 :         down_write(&EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem);
1138     0 :     retry:

```



```

1139         0 :         if (EXT4_I(inode)->i_extra_isize >= new_extra_isize) {
1140         0 :             up_write(&EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem);
1141         0 :             return 0;
1142         :         }
1143         :
1144         0 :         header = IHDR(inode, raw_inode);
1145         0 :         entry = IFIRST(header);
1146         :
1147         :         /*
1148         :          * Check if enough free space is available in the inode to shift the
1149         :          * entries ahead by new_extra_isize.
1150         :          */
1151         :
1152         0 :         base = start = entry;
1153         0 :         end = (void *)raw_inode + EXT4_SB(inode->i_sb)->s_inode_size;
1154         0 :         min_offs = end - base;
1155         0 :         last = entry;
1156         0 :         total_ino = sizeof(struct ext4_xattr_ibody_header);
1157         :
1158         0 :         free = ext4_xattr_free_space(last, &min_offs, base, &total_ino);
1159         0 :         if (free >= new_extra_isize) {
1160         0 :             entry = IFIRST(header);
1161         0 :             ext4_xattr_shift_entries(entry, EXT4_I(inode)->i_extra_isize
1162         :             - new_extra_isize, (void *)raw_inode +
1163         :             EXT4_GOOD_OLD_INODE_SIZE + new_extra_isize,
1164         :             (void *)header, total_ino,
1165         :             inode->i_sb->s_blocksize);
1166         0 :             EXT4_I(inode)->i_extra_isize = new_extra_isize;
1167         0 :             error = 0;
1168         0 :             goto cleanup;
1169         :         }
1170         :
1171         :         /*
1172         :          * Enough free space isn't available in the inode, check if
1173         :          * EA block can hold new_extra_isize bytes.
1174         :          */
1175         0 :         if (EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl) {
1176         0 :             bh = sb_bread(inode->i_sb, EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
1177         0 :             error = -EIO;
1178         0 :             if (!bh)
1179         0 :                 goto cleanup;
1180         0 :             if (ext4_xattr_check_block(bh)) {
1181         0 :                 ext4_error(inode->i_sb, __func__,
1182         :                 "inode %lu: bad block %llu", inode->i_ino,
1183         :                 EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
1184         0 :                 error = -EIO;
1185         0 :                 goto cleanup;
1186         :             }
1187         0 :             base = BHDR(bh);
1188         0 :             first = BFIRST(bh);
1189         0 :             end = bh->b_data + bh->b_size;
1190         0 :             min_offs = end - base;
1191         0 :             free = ext4_xattr_free_space(first, &min_offs, base,
1192         :             &total_blk);
1193         0 :             if (free < new_extra_isize) {
1194         0 :                 if (!tried_min_extra_isize && s_min_extra_isize) {
1195         0 :                     tried_min_extra_isize++;
1196         0 :                     new_extra_isize = s_min_extra_isize;
1197         :                     brelse(bh);
1198         :                     goto retry;
1199         :                 }
1200         0 :                 error = -1;
1201         0 :                 goto cleanup;
1202         :             }
1203         :         } else {
1204         0 :             free = inode->i_sb->s_blocksize;
1205         :         }
1206         :
1207         0 :         while (new_extra_isize > 0) {
1208         :             size_t offs, size, entry_size;
1209         0 :             struct ext4_xattr_entry *small_entry = NULL;
1210         :             struct ext4_xattr_info i = {

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1211         :                .value = NULL,
1212         :                .value_len = 0,
1213     0 :                };
1214         :                unsigned int total_size; /* EA entry size + value size */
1215         :                unsigned int shift_bytes; /* No. of bytes to shift EAs by? */
1216     0 :                unsigned int min_total_size = ~0U;
1217         :
1218     0 :                is = kzalloc(sizeof(struct ext4_xattr_ibody_find), GFP_NOFS);
1219     0 :                bs = kzalloc(sizeof(struct ext4_xattr_block_find), GFP_NOFS);
1220     0 :                if (!is || !bs) {
1221         0 :                    error = -ENOMEM;
1222         0 :                    goto cleanup;
1223         :                }
1224         :
1225     0 :                is->s.not_found = -ENODATA;
1226     0 :                bs->s.not_found = -ENODATA;
1227     0 :                is->ioloc.bh = NULL;
1228     0 :                bs->bh = NULL;
1229         :
1230     0 :                last = IFIRST(header);
1231         :                /* Find the entry best suited to be pushed into EA block */
1232     0 :                entry = NULL;
1233     0 :                for (; !IS_LAST_ENTRY(last); last = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(last)) {
1234         0 :                    total_size =
1235         :                        EXT4_XATTR_SIZE(1e32_to_cpu(last->e_value_size)) +
1236         :                        EXT4_XATTR_LEN(last->e_name_len);
1237         0 :                    if (total_size <= free && total_size < min_total_size) {
1238         0 :                        if (total_size < new_extra_isize) {
1239         0 :                            small_entry = last;
1240         :                        } else {
1241         0 :                            entry = last;
1242         0 :                            min_total_size = total_size;
1243         :                        }
1244         :                    }
1245         :                }
1246         :
1247     0 :                if (entry == NULL) {
1248         0 :                    if (small_entry) {
1249         0 :                        entry = small_entry;
1250         :                    } else {
1251         0 :                        if (!tried_min_extra_isize &&
1252         :                            s_min_extra_isize) {
1253         0 :                            tried_min_extra_isize++;
1254         0 :                            new_extra_isize = s_min_extra_isize;
1255         0 :                            goto retry;
1256         :                        }
1257         0 :                        error = -1;
1258         0 :                        goto cleanup;
1259         :                    }
1260         :                }
1261     0 :                offs = 1e16_to_cpu(entry->e_value_offs);
1262     0 :                size = 1e32_to_cpu(entry->e_value_size);
1263     0 :                entry_size = EXT4_XATTR_LEN(entry->e_name_len);
1264     0 :                i.name_index = entry->e_name_index;
1265         :                buffer = kmalloc(EXT4_XATTR_SIZE(size), GFP_NOFS);
1266     0 :                b_entry_name = kmalloc(entry->e_name_len + 1, GFP_NOFS);
1267     0 :                if (!buffer || !b_entry_name) {
1268         0 :                    error = -ENOMEM;
1269         0 :                    goto cleanup;
1270         :                }
1271         :                /* Save the entry name and the entry value */
1272     0 :                memcpy(buffer, (void *)IFIRST(header) + offs,
1273         :                    EXT4_XATTR_SIZE(size));
1274     0 :                memcpy(b_entry_name, entry->e_name, entry->e_name_len);
1275     0 :                b_entry_name[entry->e_name_len] = '\0';
1276     0 :                i.name = b_entry_name;
1277         :
1278     0 :                error = ext4_get_inode_loc(inode, &i->ioloc);
1279     0 :                if (error)
1280         0 :                    goto cleanup;
1281         :
1282     0 :                error = ext4_xattr_ibody_find(inode, &i, is);

```

```

1283         0 :             if (error)
1284         0 :                 goto cleanup;
1285         :
1286         :             /* Remove the chosen entry from the inode */
1287         0 :             error = ext4_xattr_ibody_set(handle, inode, &i, is);
1288         :
1289         0 :             entry = IFIRST(header);
1290         0 :             if (entry_size + EXT4_XATTR_SIZE(size) >= new_extra_isize)
1291         0 :                 shift_bytes = new_extra_isize;
1292         :             else
1293         0 :                 shift_bytes = entry_size + size;
1294         :             /* Adjust the offsets and shift the remaining entries ahead */
1295         0 :             ext4_xattr_shift_entries(entry, EXT4_I(inode)->i_extra_isize -
1296         :                 shift_bytes, (void *)raw_inode +
1297         :                 EXT4_GOOD_OLD_INODE_SIZE + extra_isize + shift_bytes,
1298         :                 (void *)header, total_ino - entry_size,
1299         :                 inode->i_sb->s_blocksize);
1300         :
1301         0 :             extra_isize += shift_bytes;
1302         0 :             new_extra_isize -= shift_bytes;
1303         0 :             EXT4_I(inode)->i_extra_isize = extra_isize;
1304         :
1305         0 :             i.name = b_entry_name;
1306         0 :             i.value = buffer;
1307         0 :             i.value_len = size;
1308         0 :             error = ext4_xattr_block_find(inode, &i, bs);
1309         0 :             if (error)
1310         0 :                 goto cleanup;
1311         :
1312         :             /* Add entry which was removed from the inode into the block */
1313         0 :             error = ext4_xattr_block_set(handle, inode, &i, bs);
1314         0 :             if (error)
1315         0 :                 goto cleanup;
1316         0 :             kfree(b_entry_name);
1317         0 :             kfree(buffer);
1318         0 :             brelse(is->iiloc.bh);
1319         0 :             kfree(is);
1320         0 :             kfree(bs);
1321         :         }
1322         :         brelse(bh);
1323         0 :         up_write(&EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem);
1324         0 :         return 0;
1325         :
1326         0 : cleanup:
1327         0 :         kfree(b_entry_name);
1328         0 :         kfree(buffer);
1329         0 :         if (is)
1330         0 :             brelse(is->iiloc.bh);
1331         0 :         kfree(is);
1332         0 :         kfree(bs);
1333         :         brelse(bh);
1334         0 :         up_write(&EXT4_I(inode)->xattr_sem);
1335         0 :         return error;
1336         :     }
1337         :
1338         :
1339         :
1340         : /*
1341         :  * ext4_xattr_delete_inode()
1342         :  *
1343         :  * Free extended attribute resources associated with this inode. This
1344         :  * is called immediately before an inode is freed. We have exclusive
1345         :  * access to the inode.
1346         :  */
1347         : void
1348         : ext4_xattr_delete_inode(handle_t *handle, struct inode *inode)
1349         1664354 : {
1350         1664354 :     struct buffer_head *bh = NULL;
1351         :
1352         1664354 :     if (!EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl)
1353         1664354 :         goto cleanup;
1354         0 :     bh = sb_bread(inode->i_sb, EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);

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1355         0 :         if (!bh) {
1356         0 :             ext4_error(inode->i_sb, __func__,
1357         :             "inode %lu: block %llu read error", inode->i_ino,
1358         :             EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
1359         0 :             goto cleanup;
1360         :         }
1361         0 :         if (BHDR(bh)->h_magic != cpu_to_le32(EXT4_XATTR_MAGIC) ||
1362         :         BHDR(bh)->h_blocks != cpu_to_le32(1)) {
1363         0 :             ext4_error(inode->i_sb, __func__,
1364         :             "inode %lu: bad block %llu", inode->i_ino,
1365         :             EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl);
1366         0 :             goto cleanup;
1367         :         }
1368         0 :         ext4_xattr_release_block(handle, inode, bh);
1369         0 :         EXT4_I(inode)->i_file_acl = 0;
1370         :
1371         1664354 : cleanup:
1372         :         brelse(bh);
1373         1664354 : }
1374         :
1375         : /*
1376         :  * ext4_xattr_put_super()
1377         :  *
1378         :  * This is called when a file system is unmounted.
1379         :  */
1380         : void
1381         : ext4_xattr_put_super(struct super_block *sb)
1382         94 : {
1383         94 :     mb_cache_shrink(sb->s_bdev);
1384         94 : }
1385         :
1386         : /*
1387         :  * ext4_xattr_cache_insert()
1388         :  *
1389         :  * Create a new entry in the extended attribute cache, and insert
1390         :  * it unless such an entry is already in the cache.
1391         :  *
1392         :  * Returns 0, or a negative error number on failure.
1393         :  */
1394         : static void
1395         : ext4_xattr_cache_insert(struct buffer_head *bh)
1396         0 : {
1397         0 :     __u32 hash = le32_to_cpu(BHDR(bh)->h_hash);
1398         :     struct mb_cache_entry *ce;
1399         :     int error;
1400         :
1401         0 :     ce = mb_cache_entry_alloc(ext4_xattr_cache, GFP_NOFS);
1402         0 :     if (!ce) {
1403         :         ea_bdebug(bh, "out of memory");
1404         0 :         return;
1405         :     }
1406         0 :     error = mb_cache_entry_insert(ce, bh->b_bdev, bh->b_blocknr, &hash);
1407         0 :     if (error) {
1408         0 :         mb_cache_entry_free(ce);
1409         0 :         if (error == -EBUSY) {
1410         :             ea_bdebug(bh, "already in cache");
1411         0 :             error = 0;
1412         :         }
1413         :     } else {
1414         :         ea_bdebug(bh, "inserting [%x]", (int)hash);
1415         0 :         mb_cache_entry_release(ce);
1416         :     }
1417         : }
1418         :
1419         : /*
1420         :  * ext4_xattr_cmp()
1421         :  *
1422         :  * Compare two extended attribute blocks for equality.
1423         :  *
1424         :  * Returns 0 if the blocks are equal, 1 if they differ, and
1425         :  * a negative error number on errors.
1426         :  */

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1427         : static int
1428         : ext4_xattr_cmp(struct ext4_xattr_header *header1,
1429         :                 struct ext4_xattr_header *header2)
1430         : {
1431         :     struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry1, *entry2;
1432         :
1433         0 :     entry1 = ENTRY(header1+1);
1434         0 :     entry2 = ENTRY(header2+1);
1435         0 :     while (!IS_LAST_ENTRY(entry1)) {
1436         0 :         if (IS_LAST_ENTRY(entry2))
1437         0 :             return 1;
1438         0 :         if (entry1->e_hash != entry2->e_hash ||
1439         :             entry1->e_name_index != entry2->e_name_index ||
1440         :             entry1->e_name_len != entry2->e_name_len ||
1441         :             entry1->e_value_size != entry2->e_value_size ||
1442         :             memcmp(entry1->e_name, entry2->e_name, entry1->e_name_len))
1443         0 :             return 1;
1444         0 :         if (entry1->e_value_block != 0 || entry2->e_value_block != 0)
1445         0 :             return -EIO;
1446         0 :         if (memcmp((char *)header1 + 1e16_to_cpu(entry1->e_value_offs),
1447         :                 (char *)header2 + 1e16_to_cpu(entry2->e_value_offs),
1448         :                 1e32_to_cpu(entry1->e_value_size)))
1449         0 :             return 1;
1450         :
1451         0 :         entry1 = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(entry1);
1452         0 :         entry2 = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(entry2);
1453         :     }
1454         0 :     if (!IS_LAST_ENTRY(entry2))
1455         0 :         return 1;
1456         0 :     return 0;
1457     : }
1458     :
1459     : /*
1460     :  * ext4_xattr_cache_find()
1461     :  *
1462     :  * Find an identical extended attribute block.
1463     :  *
1464     :  * Returns a pointer to the block found, or NULL if such a block was
1465     :  * not found or an error occurred.
1466     :  */
1467     : static struct buffer_head *
1468     : ext4_xattr_cache_find(struct inode *inode, struct ext4_xattr_header *header,
1469     :                       struct mb_cache_entry **pce)
1470     0 : {
1471     0 :     __u32 hash = 1e32_to_cpu(header->h_hash);
1472     :     struct mb_cache_entry *ce;
1473     :
1474     0 :     if (!header->h_hash)
1475     0 :         return NULL; /* never share */
1476     :     ea_iddebug(inode, "looking for cached blocks [%x]", (int)hash);
1477     0 :     again:
1478     0 :     ce = mb_cache_entry_find_first(ext4_xattr_cache, 0,
1479     :                                   inode->i_sb->s_bdev, hash);
1480     0 :     while (ce) {
1481     :         struct buffer_head *bh;
1482     :
1483     0 :         if (IS_ERR(ce)) {
1484     0 :             if (PTR_ERR(ce) == -EAGAIN)
1485     0 :                 goto again;
1486     :             break;
1487     :         }
1488     0 :         bh = sb_bread(inode->i_sb, ce->e_block);
1489     0 :         if (!bh) {
1490     0 :             ext4_error(inode->i_sb, __func__,
1491     :                       "inode %lu: block %lu read error",
1492     :                       inode->i_ino, (unsigned long) ce->e_block);
1493     0 :         } else if (1e32_to_cpu(BHDR(bh)->h_refcount) >=
1494     :                     EXT4_XATTR_REFCOUNT_MAX) {
1495     :             ea_iddebug(inode, "block %lu refcount %d>=%d",
1496     :                       (unsigned long) ce->e_block,
1497     :                       1e32_to_cpu(BHDR(bh)->h_refcount),
1498     :                       EXT4_XATTR_REFCOUNT_MAX);

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1499         0 :          } else if (ext4_xattr_cmp(header, BHDR(bh)) == 0) {
1500         0 :          *pce = ce;
1501         0 :          return bh;
1502         :          }
1503         :          brelse(bh);
1504         0 :          ce = mb_cache_entry_find_next(ce, 0, inode->i_sb->s_bdev, hash);
1505         :          }
1506         0 :          return NULL;
1507         :      }
1508         :
1509         :      #define NAME_HASH_SHIFT 5
1510         :      #define VALUE_HASH_SHIFT 16
1511         :
1512         :      /*
1513         :      * ext4_xattr_hash_entry()
1514         :      *
1515         :      * Compute the hash of an extended attribute.
1516         :      */
1517         :      static inline void ext4_xattr_hash_entry(struct ext4_xattr_header *header,
1518         :          struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry)
1519         :      {
1520         0 :          __u32 hash = 0;
1521         0 :          char *name = entry->e_name;
1522         :          int n;
1523         :
1524         0 :          for (n = 0; n < entry->e_name_len; n++) {
1525         0 :              hash = (hash << NAME_HASH_SHIFT) ^
1526         :                  (hash >> (8*sizeof(hash) - NAME_HASH_SHIFT)) ^
1527         :                  *name++;
1528         :          }
1529         :
1530         0 :          if (entry->e_value_block == 0 && entry->e_value_size != 0) {
1531         :              __le32 *value = (__le32 *)((char *)header +
1532         0 :                  le16_to_cpu(entry->e_value_offs));
1533         :              for (n = (le32_to_cpu(entry->e_value_size) +
1534         0 :                  EXT4_XATTR_ROUND) >> EXT4_XATTR_PAD_BITS; n; n--) {
1535         0 :                  hash = (hash << VALUE_HASH_SHIFT) ^
1536         :                      (hash >> (8*sizeof(hash) - VALUE_HASH_SHIFT)) ^
1537         :                      le32_to_cpu(*value++);
1538         :              }
1539         :          }
1540         0 :          entry->e_hash = cpu_to_le32(hash);
1541         :      }
1542         :
1543         :      #undef NAME_HASH_SHIFT
1544         :      #undef VALUE_HASH_SHIFT
1545         :
1546         :      #define BLOCK_HASH_SHIFT 16
1547         :
1548         :      /*
1549         :      * ext4_xattr_rehash()
1550         :      *
1551         :      * Re-compute the extended attribute hash value after an entry has changed.
1552         :      */
1553         :      static void ext4_xattr_rehash(struct ext4_xattr_header *header,
1554         :          struct ext4_xattr_entry *entry)
1555         0 :      {
1556         :          struct ext4_xattr_entry *here;
1557         0 :          __u32 hash = 0;
1558         :
1559         :          ext4_xattr_hash_entry(header, entry);
1560         0 :          here = ENTRY(header+1);
1561         0 :          while (!IS_LAST_ENTRY(here)) {
1562         0 :              if (!here->e_hash) {
1563         :                  /* Block is not shared if an entry's hash value == 0 */
1564         0 :                  hash = 0;
1565         0 :                  break;
1566         :              }
1567         0 :              hash = (hash << BLOCK_HASH_SHIFT) ^
1568         :                  (hash >> (8*sizeof(hash) - BLOCK_HASH_SHIFT)) ^
1569         :                  le32_to_cpu(here->e_hash);
1570         0 :              here = EXT4_XATTR_NEXT(here);

```

```

1571         :      }
1572     0 :      header->h_hash = cpu_to_le32(hash);
1573     0 :  }
1574     :
1575     :  #undef BLOCK_HASH_SHIFT
1576     :
1577     :  int __init
1578     :  init_ext4_xattr(void)
1579     0 :  {
1580     0 :      ext4_xattr_cache = mb_cache_create("ext4_xattr", NULL,
1581     :      sizeof(struct mb_cache_entry) +
1582     :      sizeof(((struct mb_cache_entry *) 0)->e_indexes[0]), 1, 6);
1583     0 :      if (!ext4_xattr_cache)
1584     0 :          return -ENOMEM;
1585     0 :      return 0;
1586     :  }
1587     :
1588     :  void
1589     :  exit_ext4_xattr(void)
1590     0 :  {
1591     0 :      if (ext4_xattr_cache)
1592     0 :          mb_cache_destroy(ext4_xattr_cache);
1593     0 :      ext4_xattr_cache = NULL;
1594     0 :  }

```

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